

## Message Text

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47

ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-05 NSAE-00

PA-01 RSC-01 USIA-06 PRS-01 SP-02 PM-03 NSC-05 SS-15

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R 231500Z DEC 74

FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6710

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

USMISSION UN NEW YORK

AMCONSUL THESSALONIKI

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, YO, XH, BU, GR

SUBJECT: PRESS PRAISE FOR BALKAN DETENTE

REF: ATHENS 9038 AND ATHENS 8944

1. LEAD ARTICLE DECEMBER 22 IN KATHIMERINI HIGHLIGHTED MINIC VISIT, BASED ON GREEK DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, AS EVIDENCE OF STRONGER GREEK INITIATIVE LOOKING TOWARD GREATER COOPERATION AMONG BALKAN COUNTRIES. UNDER HEADING, "OPENING TO THE BALKANS", ARTICLE REPORTED "THIS DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE OF ATHENS" SERVES INTERNATIONAL DETENTE AND EUROPEAN SECURITY AND SHOULD BE FAVORABLY RECEIVED BY NATO AND WARSAW PACT.

2. THE FIRST PHASE OF THE GREEK INITIATIVE IS WARMING OF YUGOSLAV-GREEK AND BULGARIAN-GREEK RELATIONS. THE MINIC VISIT WAS REPRESENTED AS INVOLVING BILATERAL AGREEMENT ON MUTUAL POSITIONS IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND CONFERENCES, CLOSER  
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EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ISSUES, FUTURE AND

POSITIVE NEGOTIATIONS ON HANDLING OF YUGOSLAV TRADE VIA THESSALONIKI PORT, AND MUTUAL EXPLOITATION OF AXIOS RIVER. ON LATTER POINT KATHIMERINI REPORTED THAT LACK OF PROGRESS ON AXIOS RIVER PROJECT UNDERMINED UNDP PROSPECT OF SUPPORT BUT THAT ADEQUATE PROGRESS EXPECTED IN NEXT TWO MONTHS TO ADVANCE PROJECT. " IN ADDITION, PROSPECTS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE SEEN IN CONNECTION WITH NAVIGABILITY OF THE RIVER UP TO THE DANUBE MAINLY FOR TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS." OFFICIAL VISITS OF CARAMANLIS AND BITSIOS TO BELGRADE SOMETIME IN 1975 AND OF BITSIOS TO BULGARIA IN JANUARY COMPLETE FIRST PHASE OF GREEK OPENING.

3. SECOND PHASE WILL FOCUS ON RESTORATION OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OF BALKAN PENINSULA, BEGINNING WITH ROMANIA. NEWS STORY USED SUBHEADLINE "TURKEY IN ISOLATION", BUT STORY ONLY VAGUELY NOTED THAT "TURKEY, WHICH IS IN ISOLATION, IS THE ONLY COUNTRY ABSENT FROM THE GENERAL FRAMEWORK OF INTER-BALKAN DETENTE."

4. COMMENT: KATHIMERINI'S LEAD ARTICLE PUTS POSITIVE FACE ON RECENT BILATERAL CONTACTS AND IS SOMEWHAT SELF-SERVING IN GIVING DIPLOMATIC CREDIT EXCLUSIVELY TO GREEK SIDE FOR NEW BALKAN EXCHANGES. REFERENCES TO TURKEY'S ISOLATION IN THIS CONTEXT, IMPLYING ITS OSTRACIZATION AMONG BALKAN GOVERNMENTS, SEEMS TO REPRESENT A GREEK VIEW WHICH OTHER BALKAN STATES MAY WELL NOT ENDORSE.  
KUBISCH

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** FOREIGN RELATIONS, PRESIDENTIAL MISSIONS, MINISTERIAL VISITS, NONALIGNMENT  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 23 DEC 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** garlanwa  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1974ATHENS09072  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D740373-0042  
**From:** ATHENS  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
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**Legacy Key:** link1974/newtext/t19741216/aaaaaneb.tel  
**Line Count:** 88  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION EUR  
**Original Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:**  
**Previous Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** 74 ATHENS 9038, 74 AND ATHENS 8944  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** garlanwa  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 20 MAY 2002  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <20 MAY 2002 by elyme>; APPROVED <11 JUL 2002 by garlanwa>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** PRESS PRAISE FOR BALKAN DETENTE  
**TAGS:** PFOR, OVIP, YO, XH, BU, GR  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005